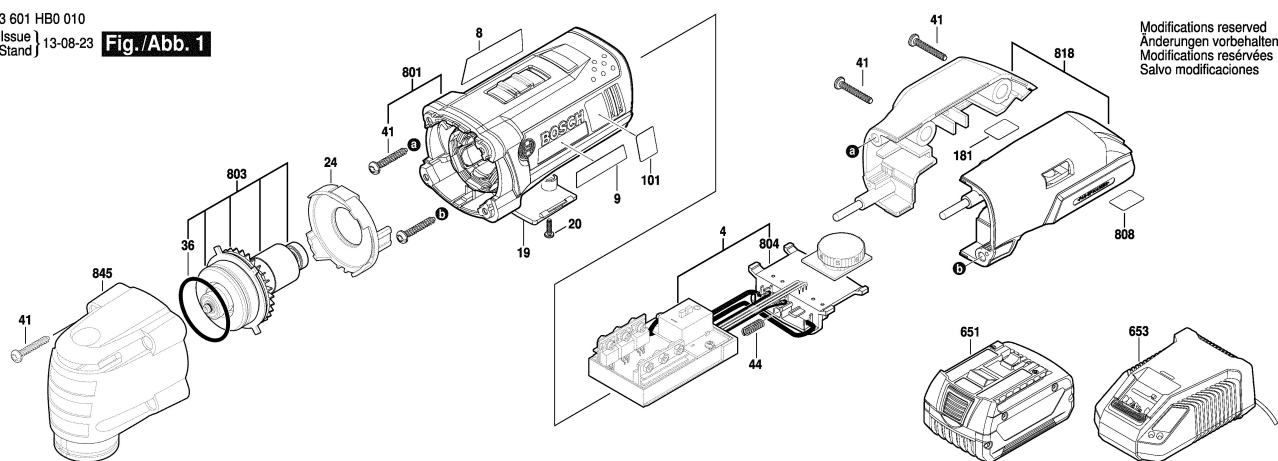




Zerlegen / Disassembly / Démontage / Desmontaje

